

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : 75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40
Product code : 400780
Type of product : Lubricant

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Main use category : Consumer use, Professional use
Industrial/Professional use spec : Industrial
For professional use only
Function or use category : Lubricants and additives

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

North Sea Lubricants B.V. B.V.
Ampèrestraat 5
NL- 3846AN Harderwijk
The Netherlands
T +31 651345369
support@northsealubricants.com - www.northsealubricants.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : +31 (0)786527652
Monday to Friday: 09:00 - 16:00 (CET)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not classified

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

To our knowledge, this product does not present any particular risk, provided it is handled in accordance with good occupational hygiene and safety practice.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

EUH-statements : EUH210 - Safety data sheet available on request.

2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards which do not result in classification : Flammable liquids. Prolonged or repeated skin contact with the material will remove natural oils which leads to a dermatitis. Spills of this product present a serious slipping hazard.

Contains no PBT/vPvB substances $\geq 0.1\%$ assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPD 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, NO, CH, TR); substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 64742-54-7 EC-No.: 265-157-1 EC Index-No.: 649-467-00-8 REACH-no: 01-2119484627-25	≥ 75	Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, IS, NO); substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 64742-55-8 EC-No.: 265-158-7 EC Index-No.: 649-468-00-3 REACH-no: 01-2119487077-29	1 – 5	Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (BG, CZ, DK, ES, GB, HR, NL, SE, CH, TR); substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 64742-65-0 EC-No.: 265-169-7 EC Index-No.: 649-474-00-6 REACH-no: 01-2119471299-27	1 – 2.5	Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Alkyl esters of alkyl phenate alkanolic acid	CAS-No.: 0-00-0 EC-No.: 000-000-0	0.5 – 2.5	Aquatic Chronic 4, H413
Phenol, dodecyl-, sulfurized, carbonates,calcium salts, overbased	CAS-No.: 0-00-0 EC-No.: 701-251-5 REACH-no: 01-2119524004-56	0.5 – 2.5	Aquatic Chronic 4, H413

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash skin with plenty of water. Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin area with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse eyes with water as a precaution. Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects	: After adequate first aid, no further treatment is required unless symptoms reappear. Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: After adequate first aid, no further treatment is required unless symptoms reappear.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: After adequate first aid, no further treatment is required unless symptoms reappear.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: After adequate first aid, no further treatment is required unless symptoms reappear.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: After adequate first aid, no further treatment is required unless symptoms reappear.

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide. Sand.
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire fighting water from entering the environment.
Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection". Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.
Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.
Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.
Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13. See Section 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Wear personal protective equipment. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapour.
Handling temperature : < 40 °C

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from : Heat sources, Direct sunlight.
Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids.
Storage temperature : ≤ 40 °C
Storage area : Store away from heat. Store in a well-ventilated place.
Special rules on packaging : Keep only in original container. Store in a closed container.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
IOEL TWA	5 mg/m ³
IOEL STEL	10 mg/m ³
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [1]	5 mg/m ³
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil (64742-65-0)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
IOEL TWA	5 mg/m ³
IOEL STEL	10 mg/m ³
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [1]	5 mg/m ³
WEL STEL (OEL STEL)	10 mg/m ³
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic (64742-55-8)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
IOEL TWA	5 mg/m ³
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [1]	5 mg/m ³

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

No additional information available

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPD 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

No additional information available

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

No additional information available

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Hand protection					
Type	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Reusable gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR), Neoprene rubber (HNBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	0.35		EN ISO 374

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

No additional information available

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Brown.
Odour	: characteristic.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: -36 °C
Boiling point	: Not available
Flammability	: Not applicable, Non flammable.
Explosive limits	: Not available
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: > 201 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 107 mm ² /s @40°C
Solubility	: insoluble in water.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50 °C	: Not available
Density	: 861 kg/m ³
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: Not available

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Particle characteristics : Not applicable

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions. Not established.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

fume. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
LD50 oral (rat)	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	> 5000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Vapours - mg/l/4h)	> 5.53 mg/l/4h
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil (64742-65-0)	
LD50 oral (rat)	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	> 5000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Vapours - mg/l/4h)	> 5.53 mg/l/4h
Alkyl esters of alkyl phenate alkanolic acid (0-00-0)	
LD50 oral (rat)	> 2000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal (rat)	> 2000 mg/kg
Phenol, dodecyl-, sulfurized, carbonates, calcium salts, overbased (0-00-0)	
LD50 oral (rat)	> 5000 mg/kg

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPD 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Phenol, dodecyl-, sulfurized, carbonates, calcium salts, overbased (0-00-0)	
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	> 4000 µg/kg
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Vapours - mg/l/4h)	> 0.835 mg/l/4h
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic (64742-55-8)	
LD50 oral (rat)	> 5000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	> 5000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Dust/Mist - mg/l/4h)	> 5.53 mg/l/4h
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	125 mg/kg bodyweight
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil (64742-65-0)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	125 mg/kg bodyweight
NOAEL (dermal, rat/rabbit, 90 days)	≈ 1000 mg/kg bodyweight
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Additional information	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPD 15W-40	
Viscosity, kinematic	107 mm ² /s @40°C

11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

11.2.2. Other information

Potential adverse human health effects and symptoms : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Not rapidly degradable

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 100 mg/l Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 10000 mg/l Daphnia magna
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil (64742-65-0)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 100 mg/l Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 10000 mg/l Daphnia magna
NOEC chronic fish	1000 mg/l Oncorhynchus mykiss
NOEC chronic crustacea	10 mg/l Daphnia magna
NOEC chronic algae	> 100 mg/l Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata
Alkyl esters of alkyl phenate alkanolic acid (0-00-0)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 74 mg/l Danio rerio
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 0.9 mg/l Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 3 mg/l Desmodesmus subspicatus
NOEC chronic fish	> 0.001 mg/l 36 days Danio rerio
NOEC chronic algae	> 3 mg/l 72 hours Desmodesmus subspicatus
Phenol, dodecyl-, sulfurized, carbonates, calcium salts, overbased (0-00-0)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 1000 mg/l Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 1000 mg/l Daphnia magna
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	> 500 mg/l Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic (64742-55-8)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 100 mg/l Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 10000 mg/l Daphnia magna
NOEC chronic fish	≥ 1000 mg/l Oncorhynchus mykiss
NOEC chronic crustacea	10 mg/l Daphnia magna

12.2. Persistence and degradability

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	31 % 28 d OECD 301F
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil (64742-65-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	31 % 28 d OECD 301F
Alkyl esters of alkyl phenate alkanolic acid (0-00-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	2 % 28 days OECD 301B

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPD 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Phenol, dodecyl-, sulfurized, carbonates, calcium salts, overbased (0-00-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	13.4 % OECD 301B 28 days
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic (64742-55-8)	
Biodegradation	31 % 28 d, OECD TG 301 F

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPD 15W-40	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	3.9 – 6
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic; Baseoil (64742-65-0)	
Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	260
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	9.2
Alkyl esters of alkyl phenate alkanolic acid (0-00-0)	
Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	260
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	9.2
Phenol, dodecyl-, sulfurized, carbonates, calcium salts, overbased (0-00-0)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	9.5
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic (64742-55-8)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	> 6

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

12.7. Other adverse effects

Additional information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.
Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID number				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.4. Packing group				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
No supplementary information available				

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Not applicable

Transport by sea

Not applicable

Air transport

Not applicable

Inland waterway transport

Not applicable

Rail transport

Not applicable

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

Contains no REACH substances with Annex XVII restrictions

Contains no substance on the REACH candidate list $\geq 0,1\%$ / SCL

Contains no REACH Annex XIV substances

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) No 2019/1021 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on persistent organic pollutants

Contains no substance subject to REGULATION (EU) No 1005/2009 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 September 2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EC) 273/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 February 2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.

15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

75120 - TIDAL POWER SXPB 15W-40

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Other information : None.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Aquatic Chronic 4	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 4
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
EUH210	Safety data sheet available on request.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H413	May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.